SOS 111 – Public Policy Exam #1 – CH. 1- 5 Review Sheet

What is the purpose of government?	Civil Liberties:
What are authority and legitimacy as they relate to	What are the 5 parts of the 1 st Amendment?
government?	
	What is the difference between the free exercise clause and the establish clause of the 1 st Amendment?
Types of Government:	
• Authoritarianism	
o totalitarianism	What is symbolic speech?
o aristocracy	
o oligarchy	
• theocracy	
o democracy	What is the difference between slander and libel?
Forms of direct democracy – referendum, initiative, recall	
	What does the 14 th Amendment do?
What kind of government do we have?	
○ Republic	Rights of the Accused – 4 th - 8 th Amendments
 majoritarianism, elite theory, and pluralism 	worksheet – terms and steps in a court case (study the worksheet – matching)
US Constitution – brief summary	
- Preamble, 7 Articles, and 27 Amendments	
	Civil Rights:
What is the difference between federalism and its	
alternatives (unitary and confederal)?	What is the significance between the <i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i> (1896) and <i>Brown v. Board of Ed.</i> (1954) cases?
Powers – Federal, State, and Shared – Venn Diagram	
 Federal - enumerated (elastic – "necessary and proper"), inherent, denied examples: 	How did Southern states attempt to prevent African Americans from voting after the approval of the 15 th Amendment?
 States – reserved o examples: 	What is gender discrimination?
 Both – concurrent examples: 	What is feminism?
	What incident kicked off the Gay Rights movement?
What is the supremacy clause?	

What is affirmative action?